# **METRO PICTURES**

# **GARY SIMMONS**

Born April 14, 1964, New York, lives and works in Los Angeles. Attended School of Visual Arts, New York, B.F.A., 1988; California Institute of the Arts, Valencia, California, M.F.A., 1990.

# **SELECTED ONE-PERSON EXHIBITIONS**

2020 2018	Screaming into the Ether, Metro Pictures, New York Green Past Gold, Simon Lee, London
	Within Our Gates, Baldwin Gallery, Aspen
2017	Fade to Black, California African American Museum, Los Angeles
	Recapturing Memories of the Black Ark, Southern Exposure, San Francisco
	Balcony Seating Only, Regen Projects, Los Angeles
2016	Ghost Reels, The Drawing Center, New York
	Culture Lab Detroit
	Post No Bills, Simon Lee Gallery, London
	Anthony Meier Fine Arts, San Francisco
2014	Fight Night, Metro Pictures, New York
	Pérez Art Museum, Miami (2014-2015)
	Extant Phantoms, Ikkan Art Gallery, Singapore
2013	Baldwin Gallery, Aspen (2013-2014)
	Regen Projects, Los Angeles
	The Museum of Modern Art Fort Worth, Texas
2012	Metro Pictures, New York (2012-2013)
	I Wish It Could Be Morning All Day Long, Art Public at Art Basel Miami Beach
2011	Shine, Simon Lee Gallery, London
2010	Black Marquee, Anthony Meier Fine Arts, San Francisco
	Double Feature, SAKS, Geneva
2000	Midnight Matinee, Metro Pictures, New York
2008	Smoke, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles
2007	Night of the Fires, Metro Pictures, New York
	Crawling Along the Edge of a Straight Razor, CAIS Gallery, Seoul/Hong Kong (cat.)
2007	Anthony Meier, San Francisco
2006	House of Pain, Simon Lee, London
2006 2005	1964, The Bohen Foundation, New York
2005	<i>Diggin' in the Crates</i> , Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles Metro Pictures, New York
2004	,
2003	Gary Simmons—Unique Drawings, Jan Weiner Gallery, Kansas City, Missouri Wishing, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles
	Gary Simmons, Anthony Meier Fine Arts, San Francisco
2002	Gary Simmons, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago; SITE Santa Fe, New Mexico; The Studio Museum
2002	in Harlem, New York (cat.)
	CAIS Gallery, Seoul, Korea (cat.)
2001	Ghost House, SITE Santa Fe, New Mexico (cat.)
2001	Wishful Drinking, Metro Pictures, New York

2000	Desert Blizzard, Video Gallery, Philadelphia Museum of Art, Pennsylvania Wake, (web exhibition) The Dia Center, www.diacenter.org, New York Bench Markers, Musée D'Art Americain, Giverny, France (broch.)
	Country Grammar, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles
1999	Currents 80, The Saint Louis Art Museum
1998	The Gallery of the Department of Art & Art History, Dana Arts Center, Colgate University (February 5-February 28, broch.)
	Margo Leavin, Los Angeles
	Metro Pictures, New York
1997	Gary Simmons: Gazebo, Museum of Contemporary Art, San Diego (February 9-May 7)
	Galeri Charlotte Lund, Stockholm, Sweden
	Montgomery Glasoe Fine Art, Minneapolis, Minnesota
	Wall Drawings, Kunsthaus, Zurich, Switzerland (September 9-November 11, cat.)
1996	Metro Pictures, New York
	Boom, Bang! Galerie Philippe Rizzo, Paris (cat.)
1995	The Fabric Workshop/Museum, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (two-person exhibition with Glenn Ligon)
	Metro Pictures, New York
	The Contemporary, New York
	Gary Simmons: Erasure Drawings, Lannan Foundation, Los Angeles (broch.)
1994	Directions: Gary Simmons, Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D.C. (broch.)
1993	Galerie Philippe Rizzo, Paris
	Metro Pictures, New York
1992	Roy Boyd Gallery, Santa Monica
	Jason Rubell Gallery, Miami
	The Garden of Hate, Whitney Museum at Philip Morris, New York (brochure)
1991	Roy Boyd Gallery, Santa Monica
	Simon Watson Gallery, New York
1990	White Columns, New York
1989	Roy Boyd Gallery, Santa Monica

# **SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS**

2020	Sanctuary, California African American Museum, Los Angeles
	Between the Sun and the Moon, Lahore Biennale 02
2019	Inaugural Exhibition, Rubell Museum, Miami
	DX19, Desert X, Coachella Valley, California
	Prisoner of Love, Museum of Contemporary Art Chicago
	Get Up, Stand Up Now, Somerset House, London
	Direct Message: Art, Language, and Power, Museum of Contemporary Art Chicago
	Generations: A History of Black Abstract Art, Baltimore Museum of Art
2018	Walls Turned Sideways, Contemporary Arts Museum Houston; Tufts University Art Galleries, Somerville,
	Massachusetts (2020)
	Histórias Afroatlânticas, São Paulo Museum of Art
	Second Look, Twice: Selections from the Collections of Jordan D. Schnitzer and His Family Foundation, Museum
	of the African Diaspora, San Francisco
2017	Drawings from the Collection, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art
	Urban Planning, Contemporary Art Museum St. Louis
	Excerpt, Studio Museum in Harlem, New York
	An Incomplete History of Protest, Whitney Museum, New York
	I am you, you are too, Walker Art Center, Minneapolis

	Process and Practice, Fabric Workshop and Museum, Philadelphia
2016	Human Interest: Portraits from the Whitney Collection, The Whitney Museum, New York
	Paulson Bott Press: Celebrating Twenty Years, de Young Museum, San Francisco
2015	All the World's Futures, The 56 <sup>th</sup> Venice Biennale
	The Past, The Present, The Possible, Sharjah Biennial, United Arab Emirates
	I See Myself in You, Brooklyn Museum
	Come As You Are: Art of 1990s, Montclair Art Museum, New Jersey; Telfair Museums, Savannah, Georgia; University of Michigan Museum of Art (2016) (cat.)
	Time / Image, Blaffer Art Museum, Houston; Krannert Art Museum, Champaign-Urbana, Illinois
2014	Prospect. 3: Notes for Now, Prospect International Contemporary Art Biennial, New Orleans
	Made by Brazilians, Cidade Matarazzo, São Paulo
	Drawing Ambience: Alvin Boyarsky and the Architectural Association, Mildred Lane Kemper Art Museum,
	Washington University in St. Louis
	Black Eye, Concept NV, New York
	Encountering the City: The Urban Experience in Contemporary Art, Mildred Lane Kemper Art Museum,
	Washington University, St. Louis
2013	Drawn to Language, Children's Museum of the Arts, New York
	Blackboard: Teaching and Learning from Art, Artipelag, Värdmö, Sweden (2013-2014) (cat.)
	Painting in Place, LAND Los Angeles Nomadic Division
	NYC 1993: Experimental Jet Set, Trash and No Star, New Museum, New York
	Merci Mercy, Vladimir Restoin Roitfeld, New York
2012	Behold, America!, Museum of Contemporary Art San Diego, California (2012-2013) (cat.)
	Decade: Contemporary Collecting 2002-2012, Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo (2012-2013) (cat.)
	The Bearden Project, The Studio Museum in Harlem, New York (cat.)
	Thenceforward, and Forever Free, Haggerty Museum of Art, Marquette University, Milwaukee (cat.)
2011	The American Art: Masterpieces from the Whitney, The National Museum of Contemporary Art, Seoul, Korea
	Artists Choose Artists, Parrish Art Museum, Southampton, New York
	Building the Contemporary Collection: Five Years of Acquisitions, Nasher Museum of Art at Duke University, Durham, North Carolina
	Pandora's Box: Joseph Cornell Unlocks the Museum of Contemporary Art Collection, Museum of Contemporary Art Chicago, Chicago
2010	Singular Visions, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York (2010-2011)
2009	NeoHooDoo: Art of a Forgotten Faith, Miami Art Museum, Miami
	30 Seconds off an Inch, The Studio Museum, New York (2009-2010) (cat.)
	Collecting History: Highlighting Recent Acquisitions, Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles
	Nothingness and Being, The Jumex Collection, Mexico City
	Unbuilt Roads, E-Flux Project Space, New York
	Sites, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York
	Reading Standing Up, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles
2008	An Unruly History of the Readymade, The Jumex Collection, Mexico City (2008-2009)
	The Station, Midblock East, Miami
	30 Americans, The Rubell Family Collection, Miami (2008-2009); North Caroline Museum of Art, Raleigh (2011); Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington D.C. (2012); Chrysler Museum of Art, Norfolk (2012); Frist
	Center for the Visual Arts, Nashville (2013-2014); Contemporary Arts Center, New Orleans (2014);
	Arkansas Art Center, Little Rock (2015); Detroit Institute of Arts; Cincinnati Art Museum (2015-2016);
	Tacoma Art Museum (2016-2017); McNay Art Museum, San Antonio (2018); Juliet Art Museum,
	Charleston (2018); Tucson Museum of Art (2018-2019); Joslyn Art Museum, Omaha (2019); Honolulu
	Museum of Art (2020) (cat.)
	Gwangju Biennale, Korea
	NeoHooDoo: Art for a Forgotten Faith, The Menil Collection, Houston
	The Softness in the Rock: Hope in Disappointing Times, Gertrude Contemporary Art Spaces, Australia
2007	For the Love of the Game, Race and Sport in America, Wadsworth Atheneum Museum, Hartford

Chelsea to Caochangdi, Chambers Fine Art, Bejing Collected Identities: Gifts from the Blake Byrne Collection, Nasher Museum of Art, Duke University, Durham, Comic Abstraction: Image-Breaking, Image-Making, The Museum of Modern Art, New York (cat.) 2006 Fifth Interpretation of the Collection, La Colección Jumex, Pachuca, Mexico (cat.) The Constant Possibility of Erasure, Dorsky Gallery, New York. Wallpaper Lab, curated by Ron Keyson, Lennon, Weinberg, INC., New York. Studio in the Park, produced by BravinLee Programs, Riverside Park Fund, New York Champagne Fall, The Armory Show, New York 2005 Art Creates Communities Project, More Art, Art Basel, Miami Beach Double Consciousness: Black Conceptual Art Since 1970, Contemporary Arts Museum Houston (cat.) Past, Presence, Childhood and Memory, Whitney Museum of American Art at Altria Looking at Words: The Formal Presence of Text in Modern and Contemporary Works on Paper, Andrea Rosen Gallery, New York 2004 Social Studies, Krannert Art Museum, Champaign, Illinois (cat.) Seeds and Roots: Selections from the Permanent Collection, Studio Museum in Harlem, New York White: Whiteness and Race in Contemporary Art, Center for Art and Visual Culture, University of Maryland, Baltimore (cat.) 2003 Whiteness, A Wayward Construction, Laguna Art Museum, Laguna Beach, California Drawings, Metro Pictures, New York Raid the Icebox, Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles One Planet Under a Groove: Hip Hop and Zeitgenössische Kunst, Museum Villa Stuck, Munich Supernova: Art of the 1990s from the Logan Collection, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art (cat.) 2002 Metro Pictures. New York New York Renaissance–Masterworks From the Whitney Museum of American Art, Palazzo Reale, Milan (cat.) Douglas Udell Gallery, Vancouver 2001 Locating Drawing, Lawing Gallery, Houston I'm Thinking of a Place, UCLA Hammer Museum, Los Angeles One Planet Under a Groove- Hip Hop and Contemporary Art, Bronx Museum, Bronx, New York; Walker Art Center, Minneapolis Audible Imagery: Sound and Photography, The Museum of Contemporary Photography, Columbia College 2000 Art on the Line Comes Inside, Main Line Art Center, Haverford, Pennsylvania Point of Reference, Addison Gallery of American Art, Andover, Massachusetts 1999 Sightgags, Museum of Modern Art, New York Drawn by..., Metro Pictures, New York Heaven, Kunsthalle, Düsseldorf At Century's End, Museum of Contemporary Art, Lake Worth, Florida Billboard, Massachusetts Museum of Contemporary Art, North Adams American Century, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York (cat.) Videodrome, New Museum of Contemporary Art, New York Shoes, Frederieke Taylor TZ'Art, New York Rapture, Bakalar Gallery and Huntington Gallery, Massachusetts College of Art (cat.) 1998 The Campaign Against Living Miserably, Royal College of Arts, London (cat.) Drawings...Second Annual Invitational, Meyerson & Nowinski, Seattle Margo Leavin Gallery, Los Angeles Cut on the Bias, Fabric Workshop and Museum, Philadelphia 1997 New York: Drawings Today, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art (January 17-June 4) No Place (Like Home), Walker Art Center, Minneapolis Gothic, The Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston (cat.) Now on View II, Metro Pictures, New York Karl Blossfeldt, McCollum / Simmons, S.L. Simpson Gallery, Toronto

Drawings, Meyerson and Nowinski, Seattle, Washington (July 3-August 17)

Trade Routes: History and Geography, 2nd Johannesburg Biennale, Johannesburg (October 12 - January 18)

No Small Feat, Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago

Coming Home Again, Visual Arts Gallery, New York (cat.)

Heart, Mind, Body, Soul: American Art in the 1990's, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

inSite97, Installation Gallery, San Diego, California (cat.)

1996 Imagined Communities, Oldham Art Gallery, London (traveling venues through 1997, cat.)

Defining the 90's: Consensus Making in New York, Los Angeles, and Miami, Museum of Contemporary Art, Miami

Under Capricorn: Art in the Age of Globalization, Stedelijk Museum, Eindhoven, Netherlands (cat.)

Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago

Getekend, Amerika! MK Espositieruimte, Rotterdam, Netherlands (cat.)

Aer 27'96, Basel International Art Fair, Galerie Philippe Rizzo

Metro Pictures, New York

Friedrich Petzel, New York

A/drift, Center for Curatorial Studies, Bard College, New York (October 20-January 5, cat.)

Fragments: Proposta per a una col.leccio de fotografia contemporania, Museu d'Art Contemporani, Barcelona (cat.)

Inklusion, Exklusion: Kunst im Zeitalter von Postkolonialismus und globaler Migration,

Graz, Austria (September 22-October 26, cat.)

1995 Configura 2 - Dialog Der Kulturen - Erfurt 1995, Erfurt, Federal Republic of Germany (cat.)

Metro Pictures, New York

1994 Urban Paradise: Gardens in the City, Paine Webber Art Gallery, New York

Metro Pictures, New York

Lousy Fear, Randolph Street Gallery, Chicago

Labor and Leisure, John Michael Kohler Arts Center, Sheboygan, Wisconsin

Summer Academy I, PaceWildenstein Gallery, New York

Black Male: Representations of Masculinity in Contemporary American Art, Whitney

Museum of American Art, New York; Armond Hammer Gallery, University of California at Los Angeles (cat.)

1993 *Igential Exhibition*, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York (cat.)

Thread Waxing Space, New York

Contacts Proofs, Jersey City Museum, New Jersey

Metro Pictures, New York

The Theater of Refusal: Black Art and Mainstream Criticism, Fine Arts Gallery, University of California, Irvine (cat.)

1992 Structural Damage, BlumHelman Warehouse, New York

A Paper Trail, Berland/Hall, New York

The Politics of Difference: Artists Explore Issues of Identity, University Art Gallery,

University of California, Riverside

The Big Nothing or Le Presque Rien, The New Museum of Contemporary Art and French Cultural Services, New York

How It Is, Tony Shafrazi Gallery, New York

Back Talk, Randolph Street Gallery, Chicago

Songs of Innocence/Songs of Experience, Whitney Museum of American Art at Equitable Center, New York Dissent, Difference, and the Body Politic, Portland Art Museum, Oregon; Otis Parsons School of Design (cat.) Wall Drawings, The Drawing Center, New York

1991 Interrogating Identity: The Question of Black Art, Grey Art Gallery, NYU, New York; Museum of Fine Arts,
Boston, Massachusetts; Walker Arts Center, Minneapolis; Madison Art Center, Wisconsin; Center for
Fine Arts, Miami; Allen Memorial Art Museum, Oberlin, Ohio; Duke University Museum of Art,
Durham, North Carolina (cat.)

The Subversive Stitch, Simon Watson Gallery, New York

Someone Or Somebody, Meyers/Bloom Gallery, Santa Monica, California

Schwarze Kunst: Konzepte zu Politik und Identitat, Neue Gesellschaft fur Bildende Kunst, Berlin

1990 Earth, Krygier/Landau Contemporary Art, Santa Monica

Membership Has Its Privileges, Lang & O'Hara, New York

Spent: Currency, Security and Art on Deposit, New Museum of Contemporary Art at Marine Midland Bank, New York

All Quiet on the Western Front? Espace de Dieu, Paris

Official Language, San Francisco Art Institute Galleries, San Francisco

Total Metal, Simon Watson Gallery, New York

1989 American Fine Arts, Co., New York

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2019 Black Refractions: The Studio Museum in Harlem. American Federation of Arts, New York; Rizzoli Electa, New York: 178-179.

Generations: A History of Black Abstract Art. Baltimore Museum of Art: n.p.

Simmons, Gary. "On Bruce Nauman." In Artists on Bruce Nauman. Dia Art Foundation, New York: 116-130.

2018 Histórias Afro-Atlânticas. Edited by Adriano Pedrosa and Tomás Toledo. Instituto Tomie Ohtake; Museu de Arte de São Paulo Assis Chateaubriand, São Paolo: 248, 291.

Taft, Catherine. "Gary Simmons," Artforum (February): 197.

Herbowy, Greg. "Hands On," Visual Arts Journal (Fall/Winter): Cover, 56-65.

Vankin, Deborah. "His art centers on African American actors whose film titles 'Fade to Black,'" latimes.com (July 12).

2016 Allard, Alexandre. *Creative Invasion: Cidade Matarazzo*. Associação Feito por Brasileiros, Sao Paolo: 246-47

Black, Matt. Reflections. In Conversation with Today's Artists. Assouline, New York: 210-19.

Stryker, Mark. "NYC Artist Gary Simmons Papers Detroit with Vintage Music Posters," *DetroitFreePress.com* (September 14).

Dafoe, Taylor. "Gary Simmons Installation to Inaugurate Culture Lab Detroit," *BlouinArtInfo.com* (August 31).

2015 Miller, Dana, ed. "Gary Simmons," Whitney Museum of American Art: Handbook of the Collection. Whitney Museum of American Art, New York: 350.

Indrisek, Scott. "Come As You Are: A '90s Flashback in New Jersey" Artinfo.com (February 10).

Chang, Jeff. Who We Be: The Colorization of America. St. Martin's Press, New York: 152.

Bass, Jodie. "Gary Simmons," bombmagazine.org (January 7).

Schwartz, Alexandra. Come As You Are: Art of the 1990s. Montclair Art Museum, New Jersey and University of California Press: 129.

Powell, Amy L., ed. Time / Image. Blaffner Art Museum, University of Houston: 112-113.

2014 "Pamm Project Gallery: Gary Simmons," *Tropicult.com* (November 12).

Peers, Alexandra. "The Art World: Billions are in the Eye of the Beholder," New York Observer (November 10): 44-45

Chang, Jeff. Who We Be: The Colorization of America. St. Martin's Press, New York: 152.

Dawson, Jessica. "Gary Simmon's Boxing-Related Art at Two Locations," *The Wall Street Journal* (October 24).

"Gary Simmons at Perez Art Museum Project Gallery," miamiartguide.com (July 15).

Lefort, Pierre. "La Nouvelle-Oréans Mise en Prospective," L'Officiel Art (March 2014): 122-127.

"2013 Joyce Alexander Wein Artis Prize: Gary Simmons," *The Studio Museum in Harlem Magazine* (Winter/Spring): 79-80.

2013 Andersson, Frida and Jessica Höglund, eds. *Blackboard: Teaching and Learning from Art.* Artipelag, Värdmö, Sweden: 124-129, 162-163.

"Gary Simmons: Downtown Reflections," *Nowness.com* (August 27). (with video directed by Matt Black) Doran, Anne. "'NYC 1993: Jet Set, Trash And No Star," *Art in America* (May): 161-2.

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2005 Johanna Drucker, Sweet Dreams: Contemporary Art and Complicity, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, pp. 112-124 Richard Wright, The Ethics of Living Jim Crow: An Autobiographical Sketch BukAmerica, Los Angeles, cover illustration Elisabeth Sussman, Then and Now: Whitney Biennial 1993, Art Journal, Spring, pp. 74-79 Lauren Stakias, The Beginning is the Word, ArtReview, May 2005, p. 29 Jordan Kantor, Drawing from the Modern: After the Endgames, The Museum of Modern Art, New York, pp. Castello Di Rivoli, Museo d'Arte Contemporanea, Castello di Rivoli Publishing, Milan, pp. 291 Gary SimmonsWe're Going Back: Gary Simmons talks with Rob Swift and Greg Tate, Yard, ed. Ellen Ross, London Terrace Station, New York pp. 34-41 2004 Rubell Family Collection - Not Afraid, Mark Coetzee, Phaidon Press Limited, New York, pp. 185 Black is a Color, Elvan Zabunyan, Éditionas Dis voir, Paris, pp. 79-80 2003 Merrily Kerr, Gary Simmons-If These Walls Could Talk, Flash Art, January/ February, pp.98-100 David Ebony, Gary Simmons at the Studio Museum in Harlem, Art in America, June, pp. 116 Clayton Campbell, The Last White Art Show, Flash Art, October, pp. 59-61 2002 Thelma Golden, Diary, Slate, February 20 Photography Transformed, essay by Klaus Kertess, Harry N. Abrams, New York, pp. 192, 253 Gary Simmons, essays by Maurice Breger & Thelma Golden, interview by Franklin Sirmans, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Illinois Every Day, Every Where-Global Perspectives on Popular Culture, Stuart Hirschberg and Terry Hirschberg, McGraw Hill, Boston, pp. 449 Tracey Hummer, The Persistence of Memory, Smock, New York, Winter, pp. 52-3 Margaret Hawkins, Chalk One Up For Simmons, Chicago Sun-Times, February 10 Alan G. Artner, Memory of Now, Chicago Tribune, February 21, pp. 3 Derek Ming-Wong, Erasure and Expansion at the MCA, Chicago Weekly News, February 21 Alice Thorson, Simmons: Unerasable Impact, The Kansas City Star, March 3, K-1, 4 Ytasha Womack, Gary Simmons Erasure Art Featured at MCA, Chicago Daily Defender, March 9 Fred Camper, Pushing Back, Chicago Reader, March 29 New York Renaissance–Masterworks From the Whitney Museum of American Art, Palazzo Reale, Milan, pp. 174 Sarah Douglas, Gary Simmons: Site Santa Fe, The Art Newspaper (What's On), June, pp. 8 Judith Russi Kirshner, Gary Simmons–Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, Artforum, Summer, pp. 170 Lynn Cline, The Fleeting Work of Gary Simmons, Pasatiempo, New Mexico, June 21-7, pp. 34-6 Chalk Show, New York Magazine, September 9, pp. 68 Edith Newhall, Chalk Talk, New York Magazine, October 14, pp. 109 Margaret Sundell, Return Engagement, Time Out New York, October 24-31, pp. 66-7 Sarah Valdez, Gallery-Gary Simmons, Paper Magazine (PM), November, pp. 12 Studio Museum in Harlem, The New Yorker, November 11, pp. 38 Martha Schwendener, New York Critics' Picks-Gary Simmons, Artforum.com, November Lateral Thinking: Art of the 1990s, Museum of Contemporary Art, San Diego, California, pp. 112-3, 135 Priya Bhatnagar, Focus Painting- Gary Simmons, Flash Art, November-December, pp. 88 Gary Simmons, CAIS Gallery, Seoul, Korea New Material as New Media, Marion Boulton Stroud, The Fabric Workshop and Museum, Philadelphia, pp. 98-105, 260-3 2001 Jody Zellen, Reviews: Los Angeles, Art Papers, March/April, pp. 52-3 Morgan Lee, Art House, Albuquerque Journal, May 14, pp. 1,3 Franklin Sirmans, The No-Tech Way Toward Art-Making, The New York Times, September 2, pp. AR 27 Adrian Dannatt, Black Conceptualist Month, The Art Newspaper, September, pp. 78 Christopher Knight, Simmons: Emotions Emerging in Art, The Los Angeles Times, September 28, pp. F1, F18 Frances Richard, Preview Spring 2002–Gary Simmons, Artforum, January, pp. 46 Katherine Stone, On Digital Art, ArtisSpectrum, volume 10, pp. 15-9 Ghost House, SITE Santa Fe, New Mexico American Visionaries, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, pp. 281

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Curve (Ghoster) & Oh My, New Observations, No. 115, pp. 14-5

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Bonnie Clearwater, Arrested Childhood, Art Press, December, No. 197, pp. 33-40

Directions: Gary Simmons, interview by Amada Cruz, Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Smithsonian Institute, Washington, D.C.

1993 Gene Ray, Gary Simmons, Flash Art, January/February, pp. 94

> Dissent, Difference and the Body Politic, introduction by Simon Watson, essay by John Weber, Portland Art Museum, Oregon

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1993 Biennial Exhibition, essays by Homi K. Bhabha, Coco Fusco, B. Ruby Rich, Avita Ronell, Elizabeth Sussman, Thelma Golden, John G. Hanhardt, Lisa Phillips, David A. Ross, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

Holland Cotter, Gary Simmons: Metro Pictures, The New York Times, October 8, pp. C30

John Brumfield, Marginalia: Life in a Day of Black L.A. or, The Theater of Refusal, Art Issues, No. 29, September/October, pp. 24-7

Jean Charles Agboton-Jumeau, Gary Simmons and M. Franklin Sirmans at Galerie Rizzo, Forum International, October/November, pp. 133

Amei Wallach, Art with an Attitude, New York Newsday, March 5, pp. 52-3

Deborah Solomon, A Showcase for Political Correctness, The Wall Street Journal, March 5, pp. A7

The Theater of Refusal: Black Art and Mainstream Criticism, Fine Arts Gallery, University of California, Irvine Roberta Smith, A Whitney Biennial with a Social Conscience, The New York Times, March 5, pp. C1 and C27

Christopher Knight, Crushed By Its Good Intentions, Los Angeles Times, March 10, pp. F1, F8-F9

1992 Yasmin Ramiriz, Gary Simmons, Art in America, December, pp. 116

Gary Simmons: The Garden of Hate, interview by Thelma Golden, Whitney Museum of American Art, New York

The Edge of Childhood, essays by Barbara Coller, Donald Kuspit, The Heckscher Museum, Huntington, New York

1991 Roberta Smith, The Subversive Stitch, The New York Times, July 12

Kim Levin, Choices, The Village Voice, July 16

Roberta Smith, Interrogating Identity, The New York Times, March 17

Cathy Carter, Galleries, Los Angeles Times, June 28

Gretchen Faust, NY in Review, Arts Magazine, February, pp. 103

Interrogating Identity: The Question of Black Art, Grey Art Gallery, NYU, New York;

Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; Walker Arts Center, Minneapolis; Madison Art Center, WI;

Center for Fine Arts, Miami; Allen Memorial Art Museum, Oberlin, OH; Duke University Museum of Art, Durham, North Carolina

Lawrence Gipe, *Gary Simmons*, *Flash Art*, October, pp. 142 Susan Kendal, *LA in Review*, *Arts Magazine*, October, pp. 103 Robert Mahony: *New York in Review*, *Arts Magazine*, March, pp. 94

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1990 Michael Anderson, Gary Simmons, Art Issues, March/April, pp. 23

Colin Gardner, *Gary Simmons*, *Artforum*, March, pp. 169 Doug Ischar, *Articulating Subjectivity*, *Artweek*, January 18, pp. 11

1989 Peter Frank, Pick of the Week, LA Weekly, December 29

Cathy Curtis, Galleries, Los Angeles Times, December 15 Kim Levin, Critics Pick, The Village Voice, Summer Issue

## **WEB EXHIBITIONS**

2000 Wake, The Dia Center, New York, www.diacenter.org

## **MONOGRAPHS**

2012	Ferrando, Alexander and Manuela Mozo, eds. <i>Paradi</i> se, Damiani, Bologna, Italy.
2002	Berger, Maurice and Thelma Golden. Gary Simmons, Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago, The Studio
	Museum in Harlem, New York.
2001	Gary Simmons: Ghost House, SITE Santa Fe, New Mexico.

#### **AWARDS AND GRANTS**

2013	The Joyce Alexander Wein Artist Prize
2007	USA Gund Fellowship
1991	Penny McCall Foundation Grant
1990	National Endowment for the Arts Interarts Grant

## MUSEUMS AND PUBLIC COLLECTIONS

Albright Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, New York

Baltimore Museum of Art

Brooklyn Museum

California African American Museum, Los Angeles

Cooley Gallery, Reed College, Portland, Oregon

Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Washington, D.C.

Joyner/Giuffrida Collection

Jumex Collection, Mexico City

Museum of Contemporary Art, Chicago

Museum of Contemporary Art, Los Angeles

Museum of Modern Art, New York

Nasher Museum of Art at Duke University, Durham, North Carolina

Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia

Pérez Art Museum Miami

Peter Norton Family Foundation, California

Philadelphia Museum of Art

Philbrook Museum of Art, Tulsa, Oklahoma

Portland Art Museum, Oregon

Rubell Museum, Miami

Saint Louis Art Museum, Missouri

San Diego Museum of Contemporary Art

San Francisco Museum of Modern Art

Studio Museum in Harlem, New York

Tang Teaching Museum, Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York

Walker Art Center, Minneapolis

Whitney Museum, New York